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Code No: A0602, A5502, A5702

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

M.Tech I Semester Examinations, March/April 2011

VLSI TECHNOLOGY AND DESIGN

(COMMON TO DIGITAL SYSTEM AND COMPUTER ELECTRONICS, EMBEDDED SYSTEMS, VLSI SYSTEM DESIGN)

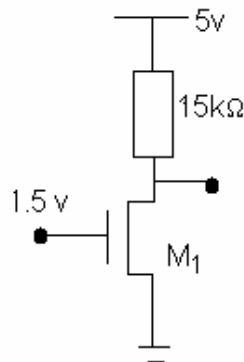
Time: 3hours

Max. Marks: 60

Answer any five questions
All questions carry equal marks

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- 1.a) Explain the process of fabrication for CMOS technology with neat diagrams.
b) Compare BiCMOS technology with other Technologies. [6+6]
- 2.a) Calculate I_D and V_{DS} if $k_n = 100 \mu A/v^2$, $V_{tn} = 0.6v$ and $W/L = 3$ for transistor M₁, in the circuit in shown in figure.



- b) Determine the pull up to pull down ratio for an nMOS inverter driven by another inverter. [6+6]
- 3.a) Write the design rules for contact cuts.
b) What are the limitations for scaling?
c) What are the various construction rules for transistors? [12]
- 4.a) What are the advantages of pseudo – nMOS logic? Draw the circuit diagram of pseudo – nMOS NOR gate and explain its operation.
b) Draw the model for derivation of delay unit and derive its value for 5 μm technology. [6+6]
- 5.a) What is barrel shifter? How to use it in VLSI design?
b) How to list a combinational logic networks? Give some simulation tools. [6+6]

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- 6.a) Draw a circuit diagram for 4 – transistor SRAM cell and explain how it stores data?
b) Write short notes on the clocking discipline for sequential systems. [6+6]
- 7.a) What is mean by floor planning? Explain the different methods of floor planning.
b) Design a circuit for input pad connectivity and explain its necessity in chip design. [6+6]
- 8.a) Explain the various Architectures to reduce the power.
b) Explain how scheduling determines time cost. [6+6]

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